Course title: Principles of International Business
Course code: (GI) MGMT 3004 CIEE
Programs offering course: Open Campus Block
Open Campus Track: Business
Language of instruction: English
U.S. semester credits: 3.00
Contact hours: 45.00
Term: Fall Block II 2020

Course Description
This course examines key concepts and debates in contemporary international business, covering a range of topics including a critical deconstruction of the term globalization; the national and supranational alignment and divergence of political, economic, and legal systems; the complexities and nuances of international trade, including import, export, and countertrade; foreign direct investment patterns and strategies; international finance and accounting; organizational structures for international businesses; market entry; global production; and, global complications in human resource management.

Learning Objectives
By completing this course, students will:

- Apply knowledge of critical issues impacting international business activities and the institutions that influence international trade.
- Examine cutting-edge global business knowledge to enhance ability to work within an organization with a culturally diverse workforce or better prepare you for undertaking an international career.
- Critically review the unique opportunities and problems that confront international managers as they navigate through the constantly evolving global economic, political, legal, technological and cultural environments.
- Demonstrate an understanding of foreign exchange markets and the impact of exchange rate fluctuations, as well as skills needed to evaluate foreign market potential and emerging market opportunities, with emphasis on market entry.
- Apply the theories, concepts, and methodologies explored in this class to host environment examples.

Course Prerequisites
Students should have completed a level 2000 class in business management or marketing prior to taking this course.

Methods of Instruction
The course will be taught using lectures, seminars, case study discussions, group presentations, as well as field trips to local businesses and relevant organizations. Classroom activities will involve group work and critical discussion groups considering and arguing on key debates facing the international businesses today. Invited guest speakers, entrepreneurs or leading business people, will add to the learning objectives of this course.

Assessment and Final Grade
1. Quizzes 20%
2. Site Visit Reports 20%
3. Research Paper 20%
4. Final Exam 20%
5. Class Participation 20%
TOTAL 100%
Course Requirements

Quizzes

Students will complete four Quizzes covering chapters we cover in this course. Quizzes are time-limited (25 questions, 40 minutes in each quiz), open-book, open-notes (your notes only). You will have only one attempt for each quiz.

Site Visit Reports

Students will create and submit a succinct 7 minute video recording via FlipGrid summarizing the key learning outcomes of each of the three co-curricular site visits. The first two videos are valued at 5% each, with the final, third video valued at 10%. Students in the final video should demonstrate clearly how their readings and course materials apply to the third co-curricular site visit.

Research Paper

Students, on an individual basis, will read and review three research articles related to topics covered in this course and complete the requirements for all three articles. Here are the guidelines for each research article and paper:

- Research articles can only come from scholarly peer reviewed academic journals. Articles are not to all come from the same journal nor from the same volume of a given journal.
- For each article, you will write a 750 word paper summarizing each article (for a total of 2250 words). The paper(s) should provide a summary of the article, including your own thoughts and reflections. Reports not in your own words will be considered plagiarized and will not be counted for credit. For each article, you need to provide the following (in your own words) and include headings for each section:
  - Research Question: a description of the purpose/research question under investigation,
  - Background: a brief discussion of some of the background studies presented in the article’s introduction,
  - Method: a clear description of the methodology used,
  - Results: the results that were found;
  - Conclusions: the conclusions that the author(s) drew about the findings, and, finally,
  - Concept and Evaluation: a paragraph or two identifying the course concept(s) to which the article relates and your own reactions and evaluation of the research reported in the article.
- The paper should comprise a total minimum word count of 2250, and not exceed 2500 words. All writing is to be characterized by proper spelling, punctuation, grammar, and language.

Final Exam

Students will sit a proctored, open book, essay based exam in the final class session. Students will be presented with three case studies and respond in essay form to four central questions in each case study. Students are expected to demonstrate their ability to analyze the case studies, synthesize the concepts learned in the course and apply them to the case studies. The exam will be delivered using 'text box' entry mode in Canvas. All students must ensure their laptop is fully functional for this exam. If students require an alternative machine, they must contact the academic director’s office immediately.

Participation

Participation is defined as meaningful contribution in the digital classroom, using the resources and materials presented to students as part of the course. Meaningful contribution requires students to prepare in advance of each recorded session and regularly engage with the resources, discussions, reflective assignments, and all other online learning activities. Students are required to demonstrate engagement with course materials, for example, through insightful, constructive comments and by using subject-appropriate terminology in: online discussion boards, peer-to-peer feedback (after viewing the presentations of others), interaction with guest speakers, where available, and submissions related to other outside-of-class activities. Students should ensure that submitted commentary balances opinions, general impressions, and specific and thoughtful criticisms or contributions. Grades are based on the content, depth, and quality of the aforementioned types of meaningful contributions as measured per the Participation grading rubric in Canvas.

Students are also expected to use the Canvas inbox for communicating any clarifying questions they may want to ask about assessments or other course requirements.

Technology Requirements

Participation requires access to a computer with microphone (a headset and microphone are preferred over built-in sound
devices) and webcam; a stable and strong internet connection; and a quiet and well-lit environment.

Attendance

Expectations: In an asynchronous online learning format, attendance takes the form of active student engagement:

• in instructional activities, course content, course tools
• with the course instructor, other students, and
• by timely completion of all assessments.

“Attendance” is more than just logging into the course on Canvas. Students must establish a record of participation in academically related activities in order to comply with this requirement.

Academically related activities include, but are not limited to:

• submitting an academic assignment;
• taking an exam or quiz;
• attending a study group that is assigned by the instructor;
• participating in an online discussion about academic matters, designed by the instructor; or
• initiating contact in Canvas with the instructor to ask a question about the academic subject studied in the course.

Academically related activities do NOT include activities where a student may be present, but not academically engaged, such as:

• logging into an online class without active participation
• contributing to or engaging in the CIEE Orientation or Community Course(s)

First Week of Class: Online courses officially commence on the first day of the term. Students must demonstrate engagement in class by no later than day 5 of the term, or risk being administratively dropped from the course with no opportunity to re-enroll. Students administratively dropped from the course for failure to engage will be considered withdrawn from the program and subject to CIEE financial withdrawal policies and fees.

Duration of Course: Continued, regular class engagement is required throughout the scheduled duration of the course, and disengagement will result in a lower participation grade for any affected CIEE course. Due to the intensive schedules for completing courses online, consistent failure to engage in the course on a weekly basis (defined as failing to engage for two or more weeks of online learning) will result in a formal written warning from the CIEE Center Director.

CIEE instructors / staff will monitor student engagement on a weekly basis.

The weekly schedule below outlines due dates for asynchronous learning activities for this course.

N.B. Please note the class schedule is subject to change if opportunities arise to enhance the curriculum.

Weekly Schedule

Week 1
Class: 1.1 Introduction to class

Week 2
In this session students are afforded a critical re-introduction to the ubiquitous term, Globalization. In this session, students will understand what is meant by the term globalization; recognize the main drivers of globalization; describe the changing nature of the global economy; explain the major arguments in the debate over the impact of globalization; and, understand how the process of globalization is creating opportunities and challenges for business managers.

Chas. W. Chapter 1. ‘Globalization’. In International Business: Competing in the Global Marketplace

Class: 2.1 National Difference in Political, Economic and Legal Systems

International business ventures require knowledge of the nuances of multiple state and supranational entities with complex and interweaving political, economic, and legal systems. In this session students will understand how the political systems of countries differ; understand how the economic systems of countries differ; understand how the legal systems of countries differ; and explain the implications for management practice of national differences in political economy.

Chas. W. Chapter 2. ‘National Differences in Political, Economic and Legal Systems’. In International Business: Competing in the Global Marketplace
Class: 2.2 International Trade Theory

In this session students will understand why nations trade with each other; summarize the different theories explaining trade flows between nations; recognize why many economists believe that unrestricted free trade between nations will raise the economic welfare of countries that participate in a free trade system; explain the arguments of those who maintain that government can play a proactive role in promoting national competitive advantage in certain industries; and, understand the important implications that international trade theory holds for business practice.

Chas. W. Chapter 3. ‘National Differences in Political, Economic and Legal Systems’. In International Business: Competing in the Global Marketplace

Due Date for submission of first Quiz

Week 3
Class: 3.1 Government Policy and International Trade

Students will identify the policy instruments used by governments to influence international trade flows; understand why governments sometimes intervene in international trade; summarize and explain the arguments against strategic trade policy; describe the development of the world trading system and the current trade issue; and, explain the implications for managers of developments in the world trading system.

Chas. W. Chapter 7. In International Business: Competing in the Global Marketplace

Due Date for first 7 minute FlipGrid video

Class: 3.2 Foreign Direct Investment

Using your host city and country as a case study in FDI, students will gain critical insights on current trends regarding foreign direct investment (FDI) in the world economy. A co-curricular site visit will encourage student to apply the different theories of FDI, whilst understanding how political ideology shapes a government’s attitudes towards FDI. Furthermore, students will describe the benefits and costs of FDI to home and host countries and explain the range of policy instruments that governments use to influence FDI. Finally, students will identify the implications for managers of the theory and government policies associated with FDI.

Chas. W. Chapter 8. In International Business: Competing in the Global Marketplace

Due date for submission of second quiz

Week 4
Class: 4.1 The International Monetary System

DESCRIBE the historical development of the modern global monetary system; explain the role played by the world bank and the IMF in the international monetary system; compare and contrast the differences between a fixed and a floating exchange rate system; identify exchange rate regimes used in the world today and why countries adopt different exchange rate regimes; understand the debate surrounding the role of the IMF in the management of financial crises; and, explain the implications of the global monetary system for currency management and business strategy.

Chapter 11: “The International Monetary System”

Class: 4.2 The Strategy of International Business
EXPLAIN the concept of strategy; RECOGNIZE how firms can profit from expanding globally; UNDERSTAND how pressures for cost reductions and pressures for local responsiveness influence strategic choice; and, IDENTIFY the different strategies for competing globally and their pros and cons.

Chapter 13: “The Strategy of International Business”

**Due date for submission of third quiz**

Class: 4.3 The Organization of International Business

In this session, student learning is enhanced by co-curricular visit to an organization engaged in international business. Students will explain what is meant by organizational architecture; describe the different organizational choices that can be made in an international business; explain how organization can be matched to strategy to improve the performance of an international business; and, discuss what is required for an international business to change its organization so that it better matches its strategy.

Chapter 14: “The Organization of International Business”

**Due Date for Submission of second 7 minute FlipGrid video**

Week 5

Class: 5.1 Entry Strategy and Strategic Alliances

In this session, students will explain the three basic differences that firms contemplating foreign expansion must make: which markets to enter, when to enter those markets, and on what scale. Additionally, students will compare and contrast the different modes that firms use to enter foreign markets; identify the factors that influence a firm’s choice of entry mode; recognize the pros and cons of acquisitions versus greenfield ventures as an entry strategy; and, evaluate the pros and cons of entering into strategic alliances. Students will visit an export based business as a key component of this class.

Chapter 15: “Entry Strategy and Strategic Alliances”

**Due date for submission of third 7 minute FlipGrid video**

Class: 5.2 Exporting, Importing, and Countertrade

Global business engagement requires an ability to navigate the complex barriers to the movement of goods and commodities. In this session students will explain the promises and risks associated with exporting; identify the steps managers can take to improve their firm’s export performance; identify information sources and government programs that exist to help exporters; recognize the basic steps involved in export financing; and, describe how counter trade can be used to facilitate exporting.

Chapter 16: “Exporting, Importing, and Countertrade”

Class: 5.3 Global Production and Supply Chain Management

Students will explain why production and logistics decisions are of central importance to many multinational businesses; explain how country differences, production technology, and product features all affect the choice of where to locate production activities; recognize how the role of foreign subsidiaries in production can be enhanced over time as they accumulate knowledge; identify the factors that influence a firm’s decision of whether to source supplies from within the company or from foreign suppliers; understand the functions of logistics and purchasing (sourcing) within global supply chains; and, describe what is required to efficiently coordinate a globally dispersed production system.

Chapter 17: Global Production and Supply Chain Management

**Due date for submission of research paper**

Week 6

Class: 6.1 Global Human Resource Management
SUMMARIZE the strategic role of human resource management in the international business; IDENTIFY the pros and cons of different approaches to staffing policy in the international business; EXPLAIN why managers may fail to thrive in foreign postings; RECOGNIZE how management development and training programs can increase the value of human capital in the international business firm; EXPLAIN how and why performance appraisal systems might vary across nations; UNDERSTAND how and why compensation systems might vary across nations; and, UNDERSTAND how organized labor can influence strategic choices in international business firms.

Chapter 19: “Global Human Resource Management”

Class:  6.2  Accounting and Finance in the International Business

In this penultimate session students will discuss the national differences in accounting standards; explain the implications of the rise of international accounting standards; explain how accounting systems impact upon control systems within the multinational enterprise; discuss how operating in different nations impacts investment decisions within the multinational enterprise; discuss the different financing options available to the foreign subsidiary of a multinational enterprise; understand how money management in the international business can be used to minimize cash balances, transaction costs, and taxation; and, understand the basic techniques for global money management.

Chapter 20: “Accounting and Finance in the International Business”

Due date for submission of fourth quiz

Class:  6.3  Final Exam

Students will sit a 2.5 hour exam. All students must ensure their laptop is fully charged and functional, and that their Canvas account is fully accessible.

Due date for final exam

Course Materials
Readings